

**The first International Conference on Health Sciences and Biotechnology (ICHB)—
Padang, West Sumatera, Indonesia.**

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ABOUT 1st ICHB 2021

The first International Conference on Health Sciences and Biotechnology (ICHB) is annual event hosted by Baiturrahmah University Padang, and in collaboration with College of Health Sciences Widya Darma Husada Tangerang Indonesia. This year (2021), the first ICHB will be held on November 3-4, 2021 through virtual meeting. **“The role of health sciences and biotechnology innovation in the new normal era”** has been designated as the conference's main theme, with an emphasis on the most current research and trends, as well as future perspectives in health science and biotechnology, in order to prepare a global sustainable approach for human well-being in the new normal period. This International Conference will serve as an excellent international forum for sharing information and research findings in theoretical and practical aspects of health science and technology, as well as their applications in the new normal era. More than 1900 university academics, scholars, practitioners, and professionals are registered to attend the conference, which is delegates from across Indonesia, the Asian region, and beyond.

WELCOMING REMARKS BY THE CHAIRMAN OF 1st ICHB 2021



drg. Abu Bakar, MMedEd, PhD

Ladies and Gentlemen,

Welcome and a very warm remark to everyone present their studies in First International Conference on Health Science and Biotechnology (1st ICHB-2021). The first International Conference on Health Sciences and Biotechnology (ICHB) is annual event hosted by Baiturrahmah University Padang, and in collaboration with College of Health Sciences Widya Darma Husada Tangerang Indonesia. This year (2021), the first ICHB will be held on November 3-4, 2021 through virtual meeting. “The role of health sciences and biotechnology innovation in the new normal era” has been designated as the conference’s main theme, with an emphasis on the most current research and trends, as well as future perspectives in health science and biotechnology, in order to prepare a global sustainable approach for human well-being in the new normal period. This International Conference will serve as an excellent international forum for sharing information and research findings in theoretical and practical aspects of health science and technology, as well as their applications in the new normal era.

I am very much aware of the fact that the delegates attending today's conference are from diverse healthcare fields such as medicine, dentistry, nutrition, public health, midwifery, nursery, biotechnology, pharmacy, hospital management, healthcare administration, health economic, and radiology. We have gathered here together for a common purpose, i.e. for the development of innovation in health science and biotechnology and I am glad that we have

seized this excellent opportunity. The COVID-19 pandemic has affected our lives included socioeconomic, education, research, religions and others. Following social distancing recommendations, we have moved our conferences to this virtual meeting. Though we cannot meet face-to-face, the purposes we have met here is to present and learn about research, to gain professional skills and to interact with each other. 1.998 participats which 79 oral presenters and 41 poster presenters will join this virtual meeting.

**WELCOMING REMARKS BY
THE DIRECTOR OF THE STIKES WIDYA DHARMA
HUSADA**



Ns. Riris Andriati, S. Kep., M. Kep

Ladies and Gentlemen,

I give thanks to God so that we can attend here in “International Conference on Health Sciences and Biotechnology (ICHB)”: The Role of Health Sciences and Biotechnology Innovation In The New Normal Era” by Virtual/Zoom.

I would like to welcome in this conference by Virtual/Zoom to participants both lecturers and students, especially from Widya Dharma Husada Tangerang School Of Health Science. Hopefully attending in this conference will motivate us to be more able to create better research works also publications. I hope this conference will succes.

We are now together witnessing in 2021 “International Conference on Health Sciences and Biotechnology (ICHB)”. Members of the Organizing Committee and staff have been working very hard. I would like to thank them for their dedication, time and efforts. I wish also to thank our patrons, individual and organization partners also volunteers. Without their generosity we would not be able to create a total environment to support your full participation.

Widya Dharma Husada Tangerang School Of Health Science adress in Padjajaran Raya Street No. 1 Pamulang City, South Tangerang, Provence Banten, Indonesia. There are six major, including Undergradute Nursing Major Associate’s degree of Midwifery Major,

Associate's degree of Pharmacy Major, Associate's Degree of Medical Record & Health Information Major, Undergraduate Public Health Major, Undergraduate Clinical and Community Pharmacy Major.

Also We are Have Research and Community Service Center also Open Acces and Intelectual Property Right center for Journal Publication so we are open to Other Institutions to collaborate in study, internship, exchange students also lecturer, collaborate in research and publication also. Thank you all for your presence and participation. And you are the very important part of the Conference success.

Thank you and enjoy the conference and your stay in here.

WELCOMING REMARKS BY THE RECTOR OF THE UNIVERSITAS BAITURRAHMAH



Prof. Dr. Ir. Musliar Kasim, MS

Ladies and Gentlemen,

First of all let us praise be to Allah, king of the king, the merciful, the beneficent who creates us as well as bless us to live in this world. May sholawat and salam be with our prophet Muhammad. Peace be upon him.

I am pleased to welcome you all to the first International Conference on Health Sciences and Biotechnology. I'd like to thank the keynote and invited speakers of this conference for their willingness to share their knowledge on the theme of the conference. This is such a blessing for us because the speakers are prominent figures from leading universities in the world in the fields of research and education especially in health sciences and biotechnology. They are Prof. Bambang Permadi Soemantri Brodjonegoro, SE., M.U.P., Ph.D, Prof. dr. Ali Ghufron Mukti, M.Sc., Ph.D, AAK, Dr. Yin-Hwa Shih Asia University, Prof. Hidetaka Arimura from Kyushu University, Prof. Anchali Krisanachinda, Ph.D from Chulalongkorn University, Prof. Dr. Sandeep Poddar from Lincoln University College, Valendriyani Ningrum, Ph.D from Baiturrahmah University

My deep appreciation also goes to Prof. Dr. Herri, MBA, the head of LLDIKTI X for attending the opening ceremony of the conference this morning. I also would like to extend my sincere appreciation to the participants of the conference for taking part in this event at

the time where all countries are seriously affected by the global COVID 19 pandemic. The COVID-19 pandemic has led to the economic and social disruption. The world is struggling with the immediate requirements of this public health crisis. COVID-19 has compounded existing development challenges and had led to the fragility of sustainable development on so many fronts.

The first International Conference on Health Sciences and Biotechnology (ICHB) is an annual event hosted by Baiturrahmah University Padang, and in collaboration with College of Health Sciences Widya Darma Husada Tangerang Indonesia.

I'd like to bring to the attention of those who do not reside in Padang and those who are not originally from Sumatera Barat that Baiturrahmah university is the only university that has the faculty of dentistry within the four coverage areas of LLDIKTI Wilayah, West Sumatera, Riau, Riau Islands and Jambi. Eight out of ten majors available are in the field of health sciences. Since the university was first developed, we always focus our effort on achieving health for the community.

The first ICHB is going to be held virtually from the 3rd until the 4th of November, 2021 with the theme of **The role of health sciences and biotechnology innovation in the new normal era**. The emphasis of the theme is on the most current research and trends, as well as future perspectives in health science and biotechnology, in order to prepare a global sustainable approach for human well-being in the new normal period. This International Conference will serve as an excellent international forum for sharing information and research findings in theoretical and practical aspects of health science and technology, as well as their applications in the new normal era. More than thousands universities, scholars, practitioners, and professionals are expected to attend the conference which are open for delegates from Indonesia, the Asian and other countries in the world.

I would like to end my speech by encouraging the delegates to participate in all activities and discussions via the digital platforms for the next two days. I wish everyone a successful, safe and fruitful conference.

Wa billahittaufuq wal hidayah

Wassalamu'alaikum warohmatullahi wa barokaatuh

CONFERENCE PROGRAM COMMITTEE

Organizing Committee

Abu Bakar, DDS, M.Med.Ed, Ph.D (Chair)

Dr. Leni Aziyus Fitri, M.Si (Secretary)

Ira Suryanis, S.SiT, M.Keb (Secretariat)

Mya Yuwanita Suhanda, SE, MM (Treasurer)

Valendriyani Ningrum, DDS, M.P.H, Ph.D (Program Chair)

Vitri Yuli Afni Amran, S.SiT, M.Keb (Registration)

dRinita Amelia, M.D, M.Biomed (Scientific Program)

Jemkhairil, M.Ag (Public Relation)

Scientific Committee

Prof. Dr. Ir. Musliar Kasim, MS (Coordinator)

Prof. Shi-Chieh Lee (Dayeh University)

Prof. Ming-Shun Tsai (Dayeh University)

Prof. Dr. Koshy Philip (University of Malaya & UCSI Cheras Malaysia)

Prof. Dr. dr. Rizanda Machmud, M.Kes (Andalas University)

Dr. rer. nat. Ir. Syafrimen Yasin, M.S, M.Sc (Andalas University)

Prof. Dr. Amri Bakhtiar, M.S.,DESS, Apt (Baiturrahmah University)

Prof. Dr. Ir. Novirman Jamarun, M.Sc (Andalas University)

Ns. Rita Dwi Pratiwi, S. Kep., M.Sc (College of Health Sciences Widya Darma Husada)

Fenita Purnama Sari Indah, SKM, M.Kes (College of Health Sciences Widya Darma Husada)

SCHEDULE AND PROGRAMS

Day 1, 3rd November 2021

Time (WIB)	Activities
Welcome Speech and Opening ceremony of the Conference	
08.30-08.37	♣ Indonesia Raya (Indonesian National Anthem)
08.37-08.45	♣ Welcome Dance “Tari Persembahan”
08.45-08.50	♣ Reciting Qur’an
08.50-08.57	Chairman of 1 st ICHB 2021 Speech Abu Bakar, DDS, M.Med. Ed, Ph.D
08.57-09.07	Director of Stikes Widya Dharma Husada Speech Ns. Riris Andriati, S.Kep., M.Kep
09.07-09.17	Rector of Baiturrahmah University-Opening Speech Prof. Dr. Ir. Musliar Kasim, MS.
09.17-09.27	Head of LLDIKTI X Speech Prof. Dr. Herri, MBA
09.27-09.30	Opening 1 st ICHB
09.30-09.35	Placard handover for the Head of LLDIKTI X and Stikes Widya Dharma Husada
09.35-09.40	Twibbon Challenge Announcement
09.40-09.44	Performing Art
09.44-09.45	1 st ICHB Video
09.45-10.15	Keynote Speaker: Minister of Research and Technology 2019-2021 Prof. Bambang Permadi Soemantri Brodjonegoro, S.E., M.U.P., Ph.D.
10.15-10.25	Ethic and Patient Safety dr. Mutiara Annisa, Sp. KJ
10.25-11.05	Invited Speaker: Topic: Oral Health Research of Community Older Adults Dr. Yin Hwa Shih Asia University, Taiwan

11.05-11.15 **Sponsorship Presentation**

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11.15-11.35 1st e-Poster Display

11.35-11.55 2nd e-Poster Display

11.55-12.15 3rd e-Poster Display

12.15-13.00 Lunch Break

13.00-15.00 **Oral Presentation (Paralles Session-Breakout Room)**

Day 2, 4th November 2021

Time (WIB)	Activities
08.15-08.25	The Museum of Aromatherapy Showing
08.25-08.30	MC Opening
08.30-09.30	1. Baiturrahmah University, Indonesia drg. Valendriyani Ningrum, M.P.H, Ph.D 2. Lincoln University, Malaysia Prof. Sandeep Poddar Discussion
09.30-10.15	Keynote Speaker: President Director of Indonesia's Public Health Insurance Provider Prof. dr. Ali Ghufron Mukti, M.Sc., Ph.D, AAK
10.15-10.25	Performing Art (Stikes Widya Dharma Husada)
10.25-11.30	Invited Speakers: 1. Chulalongkorn University, Thailand Prof. Anchali Krisanachinda 2. Kyushu University, Japan Prof. Hidetaka Arimura Discussion
11.30-11.40	<u>Sponsorship Presentation</u> Bening's
11.40-12.02	4 th e-Poster Display
12.02-12.15	Closing ceremony of the Conference: ♣ Closing video ♣ Award announcement ♣ MC Closing

Conference Sessions

Oral Sessions

Oral sessions include eight to ten speakers, who will each give a 10-minute presentation, followed immediately by 3 minutes for questions and answers. Please refer to the conference schedule to view detailed information about presentation titles, authors, and speakers.

Poster Sessions

Scientific and programmatic posters will be on e-display during the conference. Authors will staff posters in four sessions:

- Wednesday November 03, 2021: Poster Session (1st, 2nd 3rd), 11:15 noon to 12:15 WIB.
- Thursday, November 04, 2021: Poster Session (4th), 11:40 noon to 12:02 WIB

Please refer to the Posters section to view presentation information.

Keynote Speaker



**Prof. Bambang Permadi Soemantri
Brodjonegoro, S.E., M.U.P., Ph.D**

Minister of Research and Technology, Republic of
Indonesia 2019 - 2021



**Prof. dr. Ali Ghufron Mukti, M.Sc., Ph.D,
AAK**

President Director of Indonesia's Health Coverage
Program

Invited Speakers



Dr. Yin-Hwa Shih
Asia University, Taiwan



Prof. Hidetaka Arimura
Kyushu University, Japan



Prof. Anchali Krisanachinda, Ph.D
Chulalongkorn University, Thailand



Prof. Dr. Sandepp Poddar
Lincoln University College Malaysia



Valendriyani Ningrum, Ph.D
Baiturrahmah University

LIST OF ORAL PRESENTERS

Room A

No	Name	Email	Title
1.	Tinda Afriani	tindaafriani@ansci.unand.ac.id	Associations Of Pit-1 Gene Polymorphism with Average Daily Gain and Body Measurement in Pesisir Cattle
2.	Galih Endradita	galihendradita@gmail.com	Post Mortem Swab Antigen in Indonesian Forensic Autopsy: Case Study
3.	Hidayati	hidayati@dent.unand.ac.id	Estimation of New Equation for Triangle Anterior Dental Arch Form in Sub-Race Deutro Malay
4.	Novirman Jamarun	novirman55@gmail.com	Nutrition Evaluation Of Etawa Crossbreed Dairy Goat's Milk As Human Food To Increase Immunity During
5.	Harry Fauzi	fauziharry@gmail.com	Complementary Feeding For Infants Aged 6-24 Months With Stunting In Southeast Asia
6.	Malika Qohhareli Swanda	qohharelimalika@gmail.com	Factors That Influence Incidence Of Neonatal Jaundice In The Health Center Area Of Lubuk Buaya 2019
7.	Desi Elvhira Rosa	verricca@gmail.com	The Role of Micronutrients in Oral Mucosa Disease: a Systematic Review
8.	Revivo Rinda Pratama	dr.revivorinda@gmail.com	Prenatal Diagnosis of Omphalocele with Normal Chromosomes: Case Report
9.	Amira Shafuria	mirashafuria@gmail.com	Evaluation of Serum and Salivary Antibody Responses during SARS-CoV-2 Infection: A Systematic Review
10.	Meiridha Mutiara Andania	meiridhamutiara@gmail.com	Chemical Constituents of Essential Oil of the Leaves, Stems, and Rhizomes of Zingiber alba from Simanau, West Sumatra

Room B

No	Name	Email	Title
1.	Ayamah	ayamah1975@gmail.com	The Effect Of Giving Left Lateral Position With Elevation Of 30 Degrees Head On Increasing Oxygen Saturation In Patient With Ventilator In Intensive Care Unit Of Tangerang District Hospital
2.	Embun Suci Nasution	embun@usu.ac.id	Characterization and Treatment Overview of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus Patients in Universitas Sumatera Utara Hospital Medan in September-October 2021
3.	Alief Dhuha	alief.dhuha@univrab.ac.id	Predicting Outcome of Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI) Patients with EEG
4.	Sri Siswati	srisiswati@yahoo.co.id	Implementation of E-Health from Medical Confidential View
5.	Heri Setiawan	Heri.Setiawan49@yahoo.com	The Effect of Graptophyllum Pictum For hemoroid Disease In Setia Insani Clinic Tangerang City
6.	Humaira Fadhilah	humaira@masda.ac.id	Determinant Analysis of Sociodemographic Factor with Knowledge of Getting, Using, Keeping and Throwing Drug
7.	Mahaza	mahaza1972@gmail.com	Gambaran Kepemilikan Dan Akses Jamban Dengan Aplikasi Spasial Di Kelurahan Kalumbuk Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Kuranji Tahun 2020
8.	Refilda	refilda@sci.unand.ac.id	Edible Coating Technique with A Mixture of Aloe vera Gel and Psidium guajava L. Leaf Extract to Maintain Physicochemical Properties of Guava Fruit
9.	Okmes Fadriyanti		Thermal Changes And Transversal Strength Of Acrylic Resin Coated With Bidara Leaf Extract (Ziziphus Mauritiana Lam) Related To Growth And Formation Of Candida Albicans Biofilm
10.	Fahni Haris	evashih@gm.asia.edu.tw	The development of a satisfaction assessment inventory of OSCE examiners

Room C

No	Name	Email	Title
1.	Ida Listiana	idalistiana@wdh.ac.id	The Relationship Of Parents 'Parenting And Stress With Smoking Behavior In Students In Smk Ruhul Bayan Tangerang District
2.	Nur Hasanah	nurhasanahbik51@gmail.com	Active Compounds Of Indonesian Medicine Plants That Potentially Reduce Blood Sugar Levels
3.	Ikada Septi Arimurti	ikadaseptiarimurti@wdh.ac.id	The Correlation Of Mother's Knowledge About Baby Massage On Mother's Behavior In Doing Baby Massage
4.	Tria Monja Mandira	triamonjamandira@wdh.ac.id	The Correlations Between Level Of Knowledge And 3m Protective Behavior (Wearing Masks, Washing Hands, Physical Distancing) In Elderly Suffering From Diabetes Mellitus In Working Area Of Kedaung Public Health Center
5.	Betty	betchy_cew@ymail.com	The Effect Of Balance Exercise On Balance And Muscular Strength With The Risk Of Falling In The Clinic Of Bapelkes Ks Cilegon City In 2021
6.	Agustika Antoni	Agustikaantoni2@gmail.com	Effect of Apple Guava Juice on Magrophage Level in Mice Wound on Fifth Day
7.	Siti Novy Romlah	sitinovyromlah@wdh.ac.id	The Effect of Audio Visual Media Application on Women's Knowledge of Childbearing Age About Early Detection of Cervical Cancer in RW 03 West Pamulang Village South Tangerang City
8.	Fenita Purnama Sari Indah	fenita.purnama@masda.ac.id	Analysis Determinant The Prevention Attitude Of Opportunistic Infections In People Living With Hiv A

Room D

No	Name	Email	Title
1.	Lela Kania Rahsa Puji	lila.kania@gmail.com	The Association Of Individual Factors, External Factors To Work Fatigue In Workers At Pt. Hutama Karya Building Division Project Integrated Bbuilding Soekarno Hatta Airport Train Station
2.	Gita Ayuningtyas	gitaayuningtyas@wdh.ac.id	Correlation Of Family Support With Self-Esteem For Diabetic Ulkus Patients In Inpatient Room Of Banten General Hospital
3.	Frida Kasumawati	fridakasumawati@wdh.ac.id	Self Esteem and Gender Perceptions with Dating Violence among Adolescence in Duren Mekar Bojongsari District, Depok
4.	Neneng Sri Purwaningsih	neneng@masda.ac.id	Analysis Of Diabetes Mellitus Drug Planning Using ABC and VEN Methods in Insan Permata General Hospital
5.	Gina Aulia	ginaaulia@wdh.ac.id	The Level Of Outpatient Satisfaction To Pharmaceutical Services In The Pharmacy Installation Of The RSUD Banten
6.	Melizsa	melizsa0205@gmail.com	Description Of The Competence Of Human Resources (Hr) Pharmaceutical Personnel In Pharmaceutical Services In Berkat Pamulang And Palm Semi Pharmacies
7.	Dewi Fitriani	dewifitriani@wdh.ac.id	Determinant Factor Of Post Operative Hypothermic Factors With General Anesthesia At Central Surgical Installation Of Banten Regional Public Hospital
8.	Nurwulan Adi Ismaya	nurwulanadiismaya@wdh.ac.id	The Correlation Between Level Of Knowledge On Self- Medication Behavior Of Over-The-Counter Medicine And Limited Over-The-Counter Medicine At Rw 016 Bojong Nangka Village

Room E

No	Name	Email	Title
1.	Utmi Arma	utmiarma@unbrah.fkg.ac.id	A New Approach To The Treatment Of Oral Cancer With Cempedak Sea Cucumber (Bohadschia Marmorata) Men
2.	Debie Anggraini	debieanggraini@unbrah.ac.id.com	Characteristics Of Anemia In Elderly Patients At Siti Rahmah Hospital, Padang, Indonesia
3.	Rinita Amelia	rinitaamelia@fk.unbrah.ac.id	The Role of probiotic in Dadih to alleviate hyperglycaemia, the expression of TGF- β 1 and glomerulosclerosis in nephropathy diabetes rat model
4.	Anandia Putri Yuni	anandia_putriyuni@yahoo.com	Potential Forkhead Box O 3a As Prognostic Biomarker In Prostate Cancer
5.	Amira Shafuria	mirashafuria@gmail.com	Evaluation of Serum and Salivary Antibody Responses during SARS-CoV-2 Infection: A Systematic Review
6.	Novia Zulfa Hanum	noviafkmunbrah@gmail.com	Implementation of Occupational Health and Safety Management System (OHSMS) at Siti Rahmah Islamic Hospital
7.	Dian Ayu Hamama Pitra	dianayuhamamapitra@fk.unbrah.ac.id	Higher Serum Glial Fibrillary Acidic Proteinlevel Is Associated With Outcome of Traumatic Brain Injury: A Cohort Study
8.	Riris Andriati	ririsandriati@wdh.ac.id	The Effect Of Education On The Understanding And Nurse Attitude About Needle Stick Injury (Nsi) In Applying The Universal Awareness

Room F

No	Name	Email	Title
1.	Dini Hanifa	dinihnf@gmail.com	Formulation and Evaluation Of Peel-Off Mask From Avocado Oil (<i>Persea americana</i>)
2.	Abu Bakar	abuba.mmed@gmail.com	Oral and Clinical Manifestation Experience among Covid-19 Patients in Kampung Nelayan, Padang, Indonesia
3.	Hilda Hidayat	Hildahidayat15@gmail.com	Factors Related To The Preference Of Hormonal Contraception Methods In The Working Area Of Puskesmas Lubuk Buaya, Padang City In 2021
4.	Yulianita	yulianita2478@gmail.com	Neurological Analysis Of Brain Wave Disorders Of Speech Delayed Child
5.	Sevilla Ukhtil Huvaïd	sevilla.kesmas@gmail.com	Policy Analysis of One House One Jumantik Movement in Padang City
6.	Oktavia Puspita Sari	Oktaviapuspitasari@atro.unbrah.ac.id	The Relationship of individual Characteristics with Radiographer Compliance in Using Protective Equipment on Radiographers at Dr. M.Djamil Hospital
7.	Lydia Susanti	lydiasusanti99@gmail.com	The Association of Serum Neuron Specific Enolase With Functional Outcome And Severity Of Traumatic Brain Injury
8.	Rhandykarafli	rhandykarafli@fk.unbrah.ac.id	The emerging cancer support system in traditional and religious values: a qualitative study of the cancer community in West Sumatera, Indonesia

Room G

No	Name	Email	Title
1.	Citra Lestari	citralestari@fkg.unbrah.ac.id	The Mangosteen Effect On Expression Of Runt-Related Transcription Factor 2 And Tartrate-Resistant
2.	Nurmaines Adyka	nurmaines.adhyka@staff.unbrah.ac.id	Manager Role in Health Protocol Compliance in Health Officers
3.	Erni Maywita	ernimaywita@fkm.unbrah.ac.id	Factors Related to The Utilization of The BPJS Health Chronic Disease Management Program (PROLANIS) in The Andalas Padang Health Centre
4.	Sri Mindayani	srимindayani@fkm.unbrah.ac.id	Factors Associated with Eye Fatigue in Tailors in Lubuk Alung District, Padang Pariaman Regency in 2021
5.	Fitria Mailiza	fitriamailiza_drg@yahoo.com	Oral Manifestation of Systemic Lupus Erythematosus : A Review
6.	Intan Batura Endo Mahata	mahataintan@gmail.com	Indonesian Dentists Psychological Wellbeing During Covid 19 Pandemic
7.	Elsa Marsellinda		Evaluation of Drug Therapy for Diabetes Patients with Hyperlipidemia Treated at Siti Rahmah Islamic Hospital
8.	Nova Arikhman	arikhmannova73@gmail.com	The Effectiveness of Health Counseling Using Video Media in Increasing Adolescent Knowledge About Prevention of Early Marriage at SMAN 2 Pasaman Kabupaten Pasaman Barat year 2021

Room H

No	Name	Email	Title
1.	Leni Azyus	leniaziyusfitri@atro.unbrah.ac.id	Comparison of Imaging Quality in The Non-Contrast and Contrast Computed Tomography (CT) Scan
2.	Ira Suryanis	irasuryanis@jurkeb.unbrah.ac.id	Determinants Of Toddler Development Factors In Terms Of Biological, Psychosocial, Family And Customary Aspects In Padang City
3.	Yulia Rahmad	yrahmadmtr@staff.unbrah.ac.id	Maintenance Of Dental Health And Utilization Of Dental Health Services
4.	Viti Yuli Afni Amran	vitriyuliafniamran@jurkeb.unbrah.ac.id	Premarital care needs in the city of Padang
5.	Sukmayenti	sukmayenti@jurkeb.unbrah.ac.id	Risk Factors and Probability Of Breast Cancer In Women In West Sumatera
6.	Nirmala Sari	nirmalasari@jurkeb.unbrah.ac.id	Differences In Average Estradiol Hormone Levels Based On The First Pregnant Age In Breast Cancer Women And Non Breast Cancer
7.	Hendri Devita	hendridevita@gmail.com	Analysis of Characteristics Associated with Cervical Precancerous Lesions in Women of Reproductive Age
8.	Putri Engla Pasalina	putripasalina@yahoo.co.id	The Effect of Types of Storage Containers on Colonization of Lactic Acid Bacteria in Breast Milk
9.	Zufrias Riaty		Analysis Of Hemoglobin Levels And Hematocrite Value In Stunting Children In Bukit Sileh, Solok Regency
10.	Dian Eka Nursyam	dianekanursyam9@gmail.com	The Picture Affecting Early Marriage in KUA Kuranji District, Padang City in 2020.

Room I

No	Name	Email	Title
1.	Dicky Stevano Zukhri	dr.dickystevanozukhri@gmail.com	Differences In Anticardiolipin Antibodies Level Between Systemic Lupus Erythematosus Patient With Lupus Retinopathy And Uveitis Posterior
2.	Sri Wahyuni	Sriwahyunizukhri31@gmail.com	Medical Students' Problems Of Learning English In The Covid-19 Pandemic
3.	Sagita Yuda		
4.	Elsa Marsellinda		Evaluation of Drug Therapy for Diabetes Patients with Hyperlipidemia Treated at Siti Rahmah Islamic Hospital
5.	Dian Rahmi (video presentation)	dianrahmi284@gmail.com	The Effectiveness of Five Finger Hypnosis in Overcoming Anxiety in Pregnant Women During the Covid 19 Pandemic At Permata Bunda Clinic, Padang City
6.	Hanim Khalida Zia	hanim@fkg.unbrah.ac.id	Human Resources (Hr) Addition Planning For The Marketing Division Development And Marketing Strategy In Siti Hawa Padang Mother And Child Hospital
7.	Monica Fradisha		The Relationship between Amount of Monitor Screen Usage and Computer Vision Syndrome in Sinarmas Bank Employees.
8.	Dhia Diana Fitriani	dhiadianafitriani@wdh.ac.id	The Relationship Of Family Support With Patient's Anxiety Level In Pre-Anesthetic, Regional Anesthesia, At Banten Regional Public Hospital
9.	Rita Dwipartiwi	ritadwipartiwi@wdh.ac.id	Correlation Between Parents And Family Social Support With Parenting Self-Efficacy Parenting (Pse) In Early Marriage Mother At The Village Of Warung Menteng Bogor, West Java

LIST OF POSTER PRESENTERS

1st Session

ID	Nama	Email	Title
PP-01	Fahni Haris	evashih@gm.asia.edu.tw	The development of a satisfaction assessment inventory of OSCE examiners
PP-02	Akub Selvia	akubselvia21@gmail.com	The Relationship Between Using Mask And Implementing The Health Protocol To Preventing Behavior Of T
PP-03	Valendriyani Ningrum	valend@fkg.unbrah.ac.id	Geriatric Oral Health Issues: A Cross Sectional Study in Dumai City, Indonesia.
PP-04	Rinita Amelia	riniaamelia@fk.unbrah.ac.id	An in silico approach to the inflammatory response of <i>L. fermentum</i> bacteria and its metabolites iso
PP-05	Rinita Amelia	riniaamelia@fk.unbrah.ac.id	The Effect of Giving probiotics in Dadiah sample Increasing Immunoglobulin A (IgA) of Intestinal Tissue in Rats Model of Diabetic Nephropathy
PP-06	Rinita Amelia	riniaamelia@fk.unbrah.ac.id	Relationship between Ankle Brachial Index (ABI) and Cognitive Functions at the Geriatrics Polyclinic, RSI Ibnu Sina Bukittinggi
PP-07	Dita Hasni	ditahasni@fk.unbrah.ac.id	Menstrual Disorders in Female Patients with Schizophrenia who received Antipsychotic therapy at HB Saanin Mental Hospital Padang.
PP-08	Ira Suryanis	Irasuryanis@jurkeb.unbrah.ac.id	Determinants Factor of Exclusive Breastfeeding at Kemumu District Health Centers North Bengkulu
PP-09	Dessy Abdullah	dessyabdullah@fk.unbrah.ac.id	Utilization Of Wild Plant <i>Suruhan</i> Extracts (<i>Peperomea Pellucida</i> L.Kunth) Against The Amount Of Fibroblasts In The Healing Process Of Wounds In Mice (<i>Mus Musculus</i>)
PP-10	Rendri Bayu Hansah	rendri.hansah@gmail.com	Correlation Between Glomerulus Filtrations And Plasma Bicarbonate Condition In Kidney Diase Chronic Stadium 5 With Metabolic Acidosis

2nd Session

ID	Nama	Email	Title
PP-11	Yulia Rahmad	yrahmadmtr@staff.unbrah.ac.id	Utilization of Dental Health Services In Pregnant Women
PP-12	Oktavia Puspita Sari	oktaviapuspitasaki@atro.unbrah.ac.id	Evaluation of Occupational Health and Safety Implementation at Rs X Padang; In The Perspective Of Strategic Leadership And Systems Thinking
PP-13	Herwanda Amartya	wandaamartya@gmail.com	The Relationship Between High Tension Technique And Standard Tension To Image Quality In Adult Thorax Examination
PP-14	Rinita Amelia	riniaamelia@fk.unbrah.ac.id	The Relationship between Nutritional Status and Hypertension Incidence in ProlanisElderly Working Area of LubukPinang Public Health Center, Kab. Muko-Muko, North Bengkulu in 2018
PP-15	Hendri Devita	hendridevita@gmail.com	Family Planing Safari As An Effort To "Planning Is Cool"
PP-16	Rikayoni	rika.yoni88@gmail.com	The Effect Of Pursed Lip Breathing Exercise On Reducing AnxietyLevel Of Pregnant Mothers In Facing The Covid-19 Pandemic In The Clinic Gems Of The Mother Of Padang City In 2021
PP-17	Tilawatil Ciseta Yoda	tilawatilcisetayoda@gmail.com	The Effect of Managerial Ownership, Liquidty and Company Size on Financial Disterss-Case Study on Hospitality, Restaurant and Taourism Enterprises Listed on The Indonesia Stock Exchange During Pandemic Covid-19
PP-18	Yefri Reswita	yefrireswita9090@gmail.com	The Effect of Ownership, Independent Board and Firm Size on The Financial Performance of Bank Listed on The Indonesia Stock Exchange
PP-19	Mutiara Annisa	mutiaraannisa@fk.unbrah.ac.id	Profile of Self-Harm Behavior in Adult Mental Disorder Patients
PP-20	Sri Pandu Utami	panduutamidrg@fkg.unbrah.ac.id	Psychological Conditions among Undergraduate Dentistry Students in Indonesia during the COVID-19 Outbreak

3r^d Session

ID	Nama	Email	Title
PP-21	Sevilla Ukhtil Huvaid	sevilla.kesmas@gmail.com	The Impact of Social Media Use on Adolescent Health
PP-22	Wulan Anggestia	wulan.anggestia@fkg.unrah.ac.id	Antibacterial activities of Moringa oleifera freeze dried extract on Staphylococcus aureus
PP-23	Howardi Visza Adha	howardi.visza@gmail.com	The Influence of Brand Personality on Brand Loyalty (Survey: Customers Samsung Smartphone in Padang City during the Covid-19 pandemic)
PP-24	Nanda	nandaismizal@gmail.com	Dynamic Momentum Strategy on The Indonesia Stock Exchange
PP-25	Anisa Febristi	anisafebristi@gmail.com	Effect of Progressive Muscle Relaxation Therapy Against Anxiety Rate in Pre-Operation Patients With General Anesthesia in the Era of the Covid-19 Pandemic At Siti Rahmah Hospital, Padang.
PP-26	Nurhamidah Rahman	nurhamidahrahman1976@gmail.com	Pengaruh Relaksasi Benson Terhadap Penurunan Stress Pada Lansia Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Kuranji Padang Tahun 2021
PP-27	Rheta Elkhaira	rhetaelkhaira@fkg.unbrah.ac.id	Psychological Distress among Dental Internship Students in Indonesia during COVID-19
PP-28	Alief Dhuha	alief.dhuha@univrab.ac.id	Predicting Outcome of Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI) Patients With EEG
PP-29	Sarah Nabila Luqyana	sarahnblluqyana@gmail.com	Factors That Influenced The Occurance Of Geographic Tongue And It's Management
PP-30	Anita Darmayanti	anitadarmayanti@fk.unbrah.ac.id	Serial Monitoring Intra Abdomen Pressure Determines Outcome Of Blunt Abdominal Trauma Patients That Performed Damage Control Surgery

4th Session

ID	Nama	Email	Title
PP-31	Dina Auliya Amly	dinaauliyaamly@gmail.com	Enhancement of Pyocyanin Production by Subinhibitory Concentration of Royal Jelly Extract in <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>
PP-32	Yulihardi	yulihardibobzna@gmail.com	Entrepreneurship in Mediaate The Effect of Mianang Kabau Leadership, and Organizational Culture on The Performance of Small Medium Bussiness (SMEs) Woven Songket Songket Silungkang, Sawah Lunto Regency in West Sumatera
PP-33	Sari Setiarini	sarisetiarinibaiturrahmah@gmail.com	Effectiveness of Prehospital Care Management Counseling on Emergency Problems in The Kuranji Padang Public Health Center Work Area
PP-34	Meta Zulyato Oktora	Metazulyantioktora@fk.unbrah.ac.id	Matrix Metalloproteinases 9 Expresion Of Thyroid Follicular Neoplasm FNAB and Its Relationship with Thyroid Malignancy Histopathology
PP-35	Sri Wahyuni	sriwahyunizukhri31@gmail.com	Online Learning Problems of Medical Students in Learning English
PP-36	Nicen Suherlin	nicenceen.525@gmail.com	Analysis of The Implementation of Bundle Care Management Hais Srgical Site Infection at Siti Rahmah Hospital
PP-37	Bun Yurizali,	bunzurizali@fk.unbrah.ac.id	The Relationship Of Patient Satisfaction With The Waiting Time And Fast Track Services: Structural Equation Modelling Test
PP-38	Melya Susanti	melyasusanti@fk.unbrah.ac.id	The Modifiable and Non-Modifiable Risk Factors For Breast Cancer Patients at RSAM Medan
PP-39	Nadia Purnama Dewi	nadiapurnamadewi@fk.unbrah.ac.id	Identification Of Quarcetine With Tlc And Hplc Techniques At Aloe Vera <i>Barbadensis</i> Miller
PP-40	Monica Fradisha		Cerebral Toxoplasmosis in an Immunocompetent Patient With Confirmed Positive COVID-19
PP-41	Siska Ferilda		Correct Drug Management Training for Outpatients at Siti Rahmah Hospital, Padang City, West Sumatra

Oral and Clinical Manifestation Experience Among Covid-19 Patients in Kampung Nelayan, Padang, Indonesia

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ABSTRACT

The coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) had rapidly spread across the globe. In Indonesia, above four million people were infected by COVID-19 by 134 thousand people were died caused by the disease. This study was aimed to explore the clinical and the oral manifestation of COVID-19. This study was employed by a qualitative study using in-depth interviews. 12 COVID-19 patients who were quarantined in Kampung Nelayan, Padang were recruited, interviewed and recorded related to the symptoms which they had experienced. The subjects of the study were experienced several clinical and oral symptoms such as fever, headache, dry cough, difficulty breathing, canker sore/oral ulcer, loss of taste, loss of smell (mostly the bad smell), dry mouth and toothache. They suggested to the government to optimize the tracing, testing, and treatment of the disease, to provide a worthy quarantine place and to schedule the general doctors in the district quarantine area.

Keywords: COVID-19, Oral Manifestation, Clinical Manifestation, Loss of Taste

1. INTRODUCTION

The coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) virus, began in December 2019 in Wuhan, China and several patients with pneumonia had been connected to the Huanan animal market [1]. The virus has increased quickly worldwide. WHO has declared the description of the condition of the disease as a pandemic (WHO 2020). As of March 31, 2020, 200 countries from all regions (Asia, Africa, America, Europe, and Oceania) have confirmed their citizens being infected by the virus. It was also reported 253 million people have been infected with the disease and 5.1 million people died.

Clinical appearances of the illness are fever, cough, sneezing, myalgia, headache, diarrhea, less common symptoms were sputum production, dyspnea, leukopenia and lymphopenia at the onset of illness [2,3,4,5]. The clinical types are divided into three categories: mild, severe and critical type. The symptom of mild type is non-pneumonia or mild pneumonia. Patients with severe type were detected as dyspnea, respiratory frequency $\geq 30/\text{min}$, blood oxygen saturation $\leq 93\%$, partial pressure of arterial oxygen to fraction of inspired oxygen ratio < 300 , and/or lung infiltrates $> 50\%$ within 24/48 hours. A critical type of COVID-19 is suffering symptoms such as respiratory failure, septic shock, and/or multiple organ dysfunction or failure [6,7].

Some patients had companion diseases including diabetes, hypertension, and cardiovascular disease [2,3,4,8]. Oral manifestations of COVID-19 patients were ulcer, erosion, bulla, vesicle, pustule, fissured or depapillated tongue, macule, papule, plaque, pigmentation, halitosis, whitish areas, hemorrhagic crust, necrosis, petechiae, swelling, erythema, and spontaneous bleeding with the suspected diagnosis such as aphthous stomatitis, herpetiform lesions, candidiasis, vasculitis, Kawasaki-like, erythema multiformis-like, mucositis, drug eruption, necrotizing periodontal disease, angina bullosa-like, angular cheilitis, atypical sweet syndrome, and Melkersson-Rosenthal syndrome. The most common sites of involvement in descending order were tongue, labial mucosa, palate, gingiva, buccal mucosa, oropharynx, and tonsil [9]

To the best of our knowledge, the study discussed the oral manifestation and clinical manifestation of COVID-19 in Indonesia was limited. Therefore, the aims of the study are to explore clinical conditions, oral manifestation, self medications and recommendations of COVID-19 patients in Kampung Nelayan, Padang, Indonesia.

2. METHODS

This qualitative study was led in October 2020. The participants were chosen by convenience and snowball sampling techniques. The participatory observation and in-depth interviews were organized for the participants in Kampung Nelayan, Padang City.

In-depth interviews were conducted with a total of 15 participants. Each of the in-depth interviews was moderated by one of the investigators. Each in-depth interview took around 45–50 min. The interview was guided using a set of questions to keep the participants focused on the purpose of the study. Participants were stimulated to add any supplementary information if required.

After the completion of the audio-recorded interview, the subjects of the recorded files were transcribed verbatim in English and all the personally identifiable information was hidden by the investigators. Inductive thematic analysis was used to analyze the data. In the first step, researchers read through the text line by line to get familiarized with the data and to generate initial codes. These codes were then sorted into the potential themes and subthemes, and this step was conducted by two researchers independently, to ensure reliability. Data trustworthiness included credibility, transferability, dependability and confirmability. By conducting data triangulation (In depth interview, participatory observation, and multiple coders for recorded interview), purposive sampling, and earlier study replication.

3. RESULTS

Sixteen individuals participated in the study and 60 patients in Kampung Nelayan were observed. These participants involved college students, working individuals and housewives. The common themes generated in In-depth interviews were changes in general medical condition, oral manifestation, self-medication, psychological complaints and recommendations. The details of themes and subthemes are tabulated in Table 1. The observation confirmed the results of the in-depth interview.

Table 1. Themes and Subthemes of the interview

Themes	Subthemes
General Health Condition*	Sneezing, headache, muscle pain, diarrhea, cough, fever, shortness of breath while sleeping, lost of smell
Oral Manifestations	Multiple aphthous stomatitis, gingival hyperplasia, lost of taste, change of taste, oral malodor
Medications	Antipyretic, antibiotic, zinc, vitamin, oral mouthwash, herbal medication such as ginger, date, and honey, nasal spray, and eucalyptus oil application on nasal Cavity
Psychological complains	Stereotypical view from the neighbors, pressures from primary health care representatives
Recommendations	Regularly activity in district quarantine place (i.e. gym), entertainments (i.e TV), regularly medical visit, separating the positive COVID-19 patients and first negative swab tested, education to restrict the negative community view

The in depth-interview showed that the patients being infected by COVID-19 after close contact with their families, neighbours, co-workers and some of them did not know the source of transmission. The inert points were (1) forget to wash the hands after touching the public facilities; (2) opening the masks while eating together with the co-workers; (3) do not regularly keep physical distancing with the confirmed positive COVID-19 of families and neighbours and (4) some healthcare professionals and administrators did not use the correct personal protective equipment in the interaction with the patients.

4. DISCUSSIONS

The findings corroborate previous findings that explained the oral symptoms of Covid-19 were aphthous stomatitis, herpetiform lesions, candidiasis, hyperplastic lesions [9]. We also reported the inert points of COVID-19 transmissions such as the possibilities of contaminates of inert surface [10] and the healthcare settings only provide the personal protective equipment for the professionals or other workers who served the COVID-19 patients. Developing the district/area quarantine must consider some regular activities such as sport, entertainment and a medical visit to reduce the psychological stress of the patients.

A previous study reported that most of the drugs used for self-medication in the treatment and prevention of COVID-19 were vitamin C and multivitamin and antimalarial drugs like hydroxychloroquine and chloroquine antibiotic such as amoxicillin, ciprofloxacin, herbal products, metronidazole, and Erythromycin [11]. In line with this study that the patients in Kampung Nelayan choose some self-medication, they were antipyretic such as paracetamol, antibiotics like amoxicillin and ciprofloxacin, zinc, multivitamin, oral mouthwash, herbal medication such as ginger, date, and honey, nasal spray, and eucalyptus oil application on the nasal cavity.

The presence of oral manifestations of COVID-19 suggests that doctors and dentists manage oral complaints. The prevention of COVID-19 patients in the pubic area was effective however it was difficult for the government to control the transmission in family and workplace settings. And the government should develop COVID-19 district quarantine to prevent the COVID-19 transmissions through the management in the quarantine place should be improved

AUTHORS' CONTRIBUTIONS

AB collected the data, AB and VN sorted the transcribed interview into themes and sub-themes, AB wrote the manuscript and VN reviewed the manuscript.

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CERTIFICATE

this certificate acknowledges that

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